

ИЗВЕСТИЯ

СПИСАНИЕ НА ИКОНОМИЧЕСКИ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ - ВАРНА

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 James Angresano, ,
 Irina Brusakova, , - ,
 Anatoli Kovalev, , ,
 Nikolaos Exadaktylos, , ,
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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring the integrity of the financial statements and for providing a clear audit trail. The text notes that any discrepancies or errors in the records can lead to significant complications during an audit and may result in the disallowance of certain expenses.

2. The second part of the document outlines the specific requirements for record-keeping. It states that all receipts, invoices, and other supporting documents must be retained for a minimum of three years. Additionally, it is required that these records be organized in a systematic and accessible manner, such as by date or by category, to facilitate the audit process.

3. The third part of the document provides guidance on how to handle situations where records are lost or damaged. It advises that the taxpayer should immediately report the loss to the appropriate authorities and provide a detailed explanation of the circumstances. The text also notes that the taxpayer may be able to reconstruct the records using other available information, such as bank statements or credit card records, to substantiate the transactions.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the consequences of failing to maintain proper records. It states that if the IRS determines that a taxpayer has not kept adequate records, the taxpayer may be subject to penalties and interest. Furthermore, the IRS may disallow certain deductions or credits that the taxpayer is claiming, which could result in a higher tax liability.

5. The fifth and final part of the document offers practical advice on how to avoid these issues. It suggests that taxpayers should establish a routine for reviewing and organizing their records on a regular basis. It also recommends using digital tools and software to help manage and store records securely. Finally, the text encourages taxpayers to consult with a qualified professional, such as a tax advisor or accountant, for more detailed guidance on record-keeping requirements.

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REALISTIC RESEARCH POLICY OF EUROPEAN DIMENSIONS

Assoc. Prof. Dr Zoya Mladenova

Abstract

The paper aims at delineating the directions of the research policy of UE – Varna on the eve of 90th anniversary of the establishment of the University. The presentation on that issue is preceded by an analysis of the main factors that have influenced the development and the state of the academic science of economics after 1990. According to the author, the change of the economic system and the democratic transformations in the country have created a greatly modified environment for the development of the University science of economics, which should be taken into consideration when formulating an adequate and realistic research policy. After a brief survey of the new directions of the research policy of the academic governing body in the conditions of Bulgaria's full membership of the EU, according to the author there have

been identified five key fields of research policy, on which our efforts should focus in perspective. Those are: greater purposefulness in the thematic orientation of research; broader use of the project/program-based principle and existing opportunities both nationally and internationally; creation of autonomous units for research activity in the structure of the University; differentiation of a „Research” fund and improving the administrative capacity of the Department of Research.

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**THE QUALITY OF TRAINING AT
UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMICS - VARNA**

Assoc. Prof. Dr Plamen Iliev

Abstract

In the article there are discussed some major emphases of training quality-related activities at UE – Varna and some forthcoming tasks in that respect, connected with the institutional accreditation, the System for Evaluating and Sustaining the Quality of Training and of the Academic Staff and the certified in accordance with the ISO 9001:2008 quality assurance system, the process of harmonization of educational documentation with the European higher education standards, the functioning of the credit accumulation and transfer system and its comparability with the principles and mechanisms of the European Credit Transfer System (ECTS), the policy of continuity and scientific growth of academic staff.

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SCIENCE ON THE ISSUES OF COMMERCE IN THE 90 YEAR LONG HISTORY OF UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMICS – VARNA

Prof. Dr Ec. Sc. Nikolinka Salova

Abstract

The present article discusses the development of the science of commerce in the 90-year-long history of University of Economics – Varna, which is the first higher school of economics in Bulgaria and the second higher school after Sofia University. Since the establishment of the University (as Higher School of Commerce in 1920) up to this day in it there are taught and studied disciplines and is conducted research connected with commerce.

The development of science on the issues of commerce at the University of Economics – Varna can be divided into two major periods:

First period – from 1920 to 1948-1953, when there is established the speciality of „Economics of Commerce” (1948) and there is created the Department of Economics of Commerce.

Second period – after 1948-1953 until now, throughout which there is the speciality and Department of Economics of Commerce.

Here in Varna, at the University there are laid the principles of the science of commerce for the country. The higher school of commerce in Varna has affirmed itself as the chief centre of the science of economics and the preparation of specialists with higher economic education in Bulgaria. There are presented the main scientific problems developed by eminent lecturers of the University in the past and the present.

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LOGISTICS AS A SCIENTIFIC FIELD AND A TOOL FOR THE PRACTICE

Prof. Dr Ec. Sc. Boyko Atanasov

Abstract

The paper makes an attempt to identify and delineate the disciplinary nature of logistics, by broadening the scope of its analyses. There is also carried out a natural binding of that subject area with the analytically differentiated sphere of logistics from actual reality, i.e. from the practice. There is traced the evolution of the application of logistics in business, as a concept for the integrated management and are analyzed several historical stages.

There is given special treatment to the study of individual theoretical postulates in higher schools of economics, both as an independent speciality, and in a complex of different disciplines. In this direction there have been performed specific analyses of the University of Economics – Varna on the eve of its 90th anniversary.

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¹ <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/SNA2008.pdf>

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⁶ 23-26.02.2010 . . 1, 5, 10. -
⁷ - : , . 29, 2009, . 1. -

⁸ System of National Accounts 2008. European Commission. International Monetary Fund. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. United Nations, World Bank, 2009, p. 1-545.

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¹⁰ System of National Accounts 2008, . 39-60.

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¹⁶ System of National Accounts 2008, . 341-394.
¹⁷ System of National Accounts 2008, . 405-414.
¹⁸ , . 415-426.
¹⁹ , . 427-434.
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²² 23/ 2006, .9-10.
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THE SYSTEM OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 2008 FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS

Assoc. Prof. Dr Ec. Sc. Dimitar Radilov

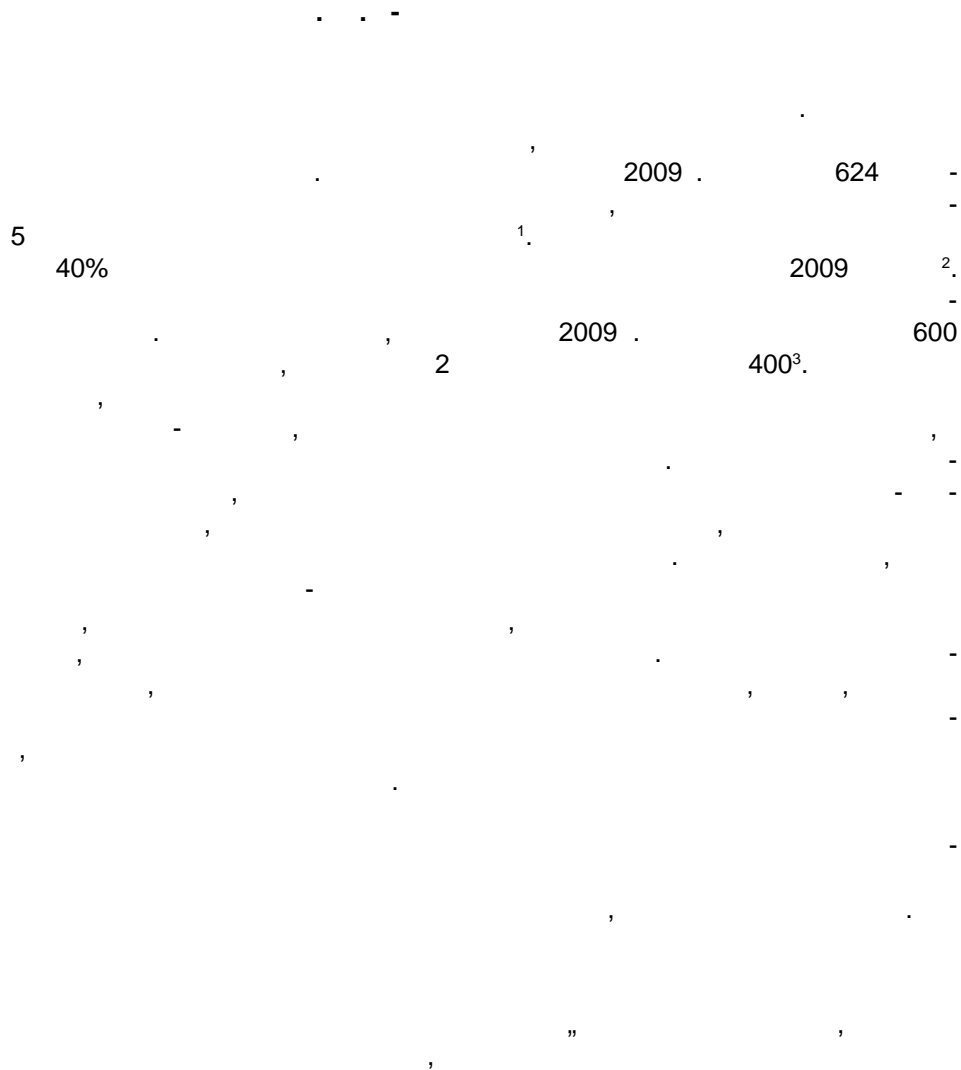
Abstract

In the paper there is discussed knowledge of the System of National Accounts (SNA) in the economic policy and some new aspects of the international statistical standard (adopted by the UN Statistical Commission on 23-26.02.2010) SNA 2008, which affect the development of economic statistics. The new aspects of SNA 2008 are connected with accounting for capital services, measuring corporate activity, the operations of the central government and the public sectors, changes in the classification of capital and financial assets, non-profit organizations, households, the non-formal sectors of the economics, the connections of monetary statistics with the balance of payments, the matrix-based analyses and the satellite accounts (in tourism, ecology and health). These new aspects are directed not only towards the economic policy, but and towards the teaching of economic statistics in order to improve the general knowledge level and analytical knowledge of Bachelor, Master and Doctoral students.

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¹ Number of Mobile Devices Accessing the Internet Expected to Surpass One Billion by 2013, According to IDC, <<http://www.idc.com/getdoc.jsp?containerId=prUS22110509>>, 29.01.2010.

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⁸ You, W. Comparison-Shopping Services and Agent Design: An Overview. <<http://www.igi-global.com/downloads/excerpts/33281.pdf>>, 25.01.2010.

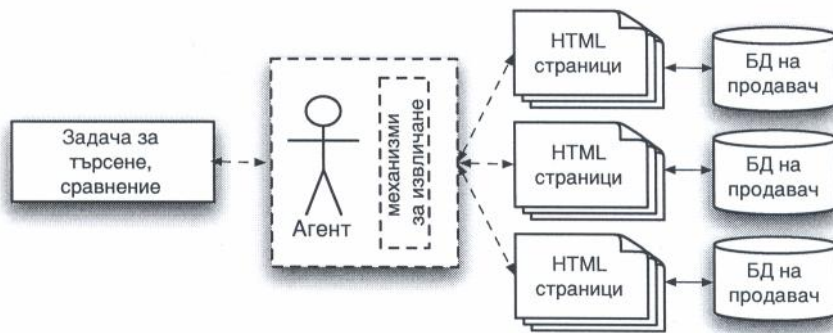
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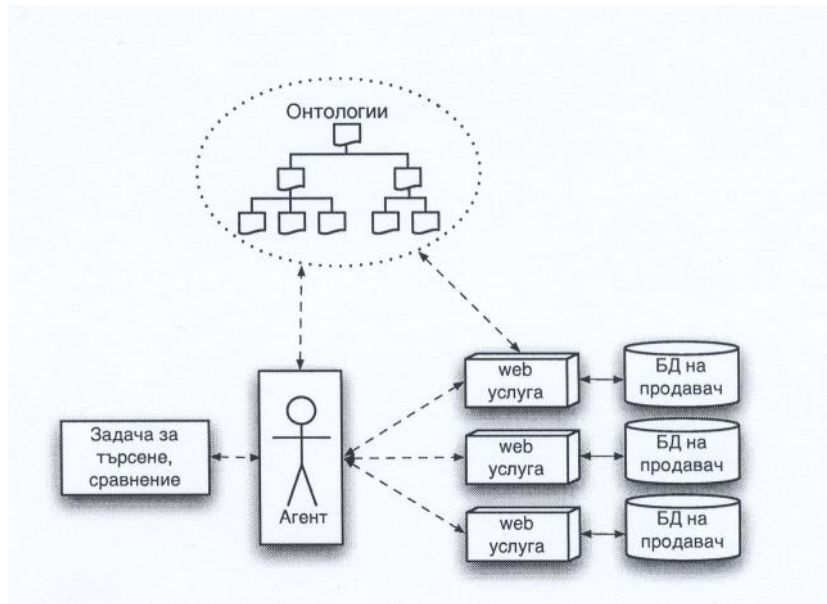
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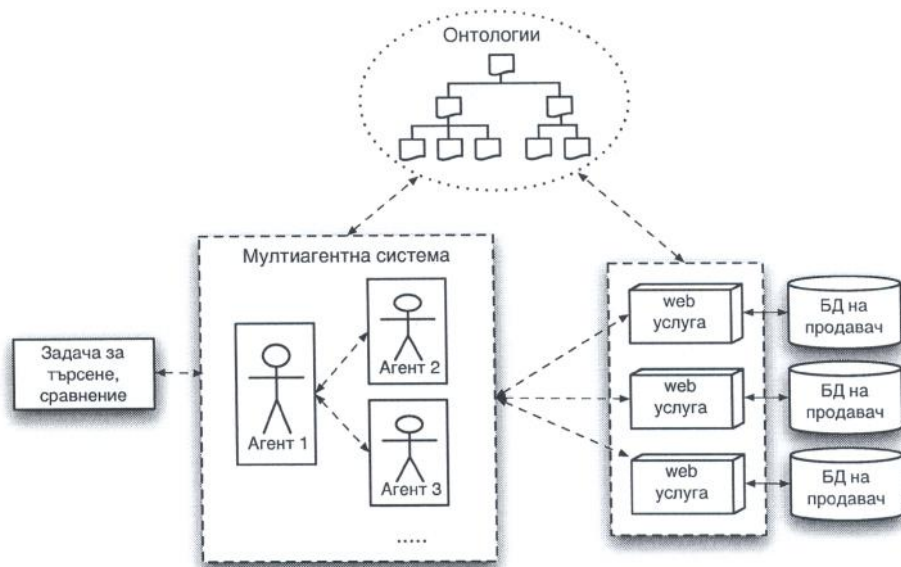
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INTELLIGENT AGENTS IN E-COMMERCE

Chief Assist. Prof. Dr Snezhana Salova

Abstract

The use of the technology of distributed artificial intelligence and the intelligent agents as its implementation in the systems of e-commerce is imperative. In the present article we put forward a perfected model of a multi-agent system for comparing and extracting data from e-commerce sites. For the realization of this model there is used semantic web technology, which will allow salespeople to offer a greater number of unbiased and personalized services on the Internet.

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¹ 2008, . 353-367.
² 2005, . 126.

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J. Bernard La Londe, Martha C. Cooper Thomas G. Noordewier

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⁵ , . . . , 2002, . 11.

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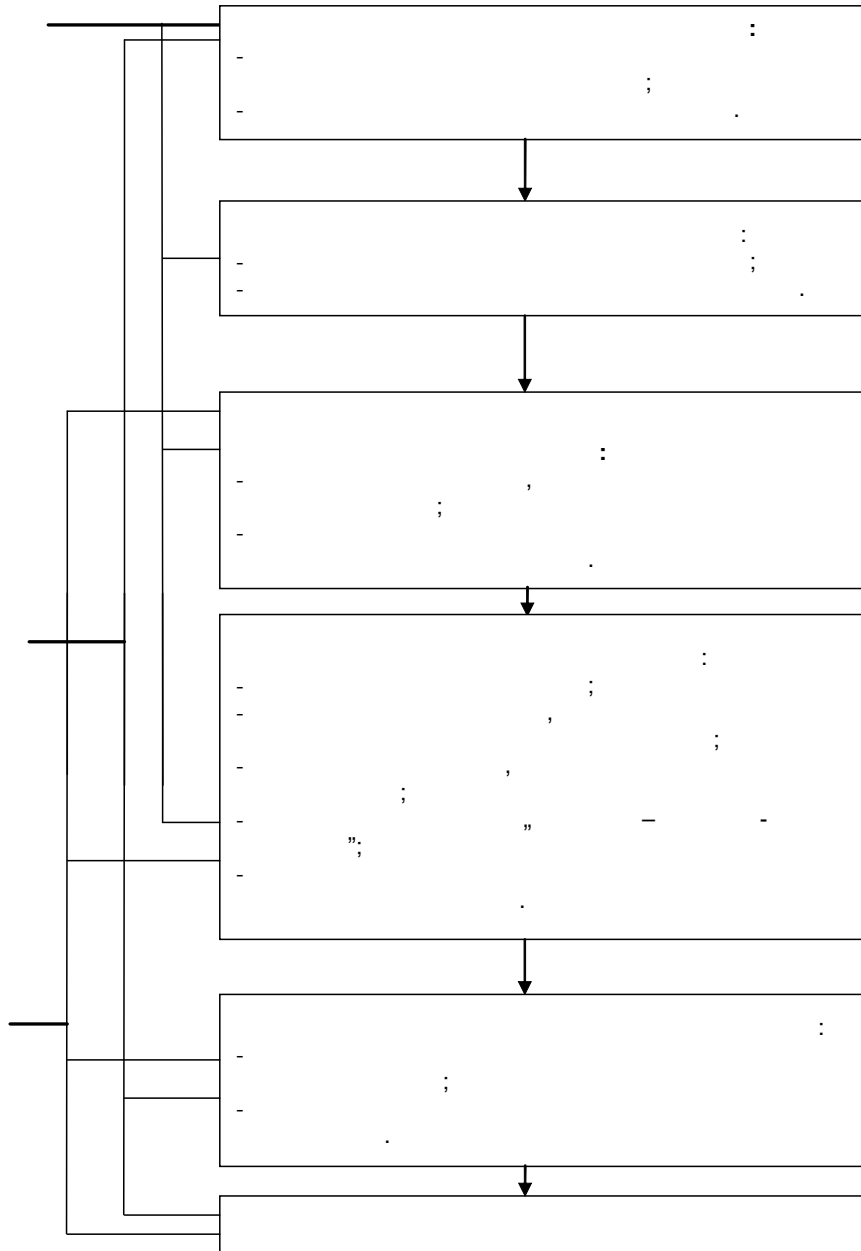
¹³ , , 2008, . 353.

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CUSTOMER SERVICE IN LOGISTICS AS A COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

Chief Assist. Prof. Dr Donka Zhelyazkova

Abstract

The present work examines some theoretical aspects of customer service in logistics. There is formulated a general position on the nature of customer service, viewed as a process of creating added value as a result of the provision of additional services, with a view to overcoming the discrepancy in the temporal and spatial aspect between production and consumption at optimum cost. The service is presented as a major competitive advantage, adaptive towards the requirements of the customers.

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1. 2001 年 1 月 1 日起施行的《中华人民共和国道路交通安全法》第 76 条第 1 款第 2 项规定，机动车发生交通事故造成人身伤亡、财产损失的，由保险公司在机动车第三者责任强制保险责任限额范围内予以赔偿。不足部分，按照下列规定承担赔偿责任：(一)机动车之间发生交通事故的，由有过错的一方承担赔偿责任；双方都有过错的，按照各自过错的比例分担责任。(二)机动车与非机动车驾驶人、行人之间发生交通事故，非机动车驾驶人、行人没有过错的，由机动车一方承担赔偿责任；有证据证明非机动车驾驶人、行人有过错的，根据过错程度适当减轻机动车一方的赔偿责任；机动车一方没有过错的，承担不超过百分之十的赔偿责任。交通事故的损失是由非机动车驾驶人、行人故意碰撞机动车造成的，机动车一方不承担赔偿责任。

2. 《最高人民法院关于审理道路交通事故损害赔偿案件适用法律若干问题的解释》第 16 条规定，同时投保机动车第三者责任强制保险和第三者责任商业保险的机动车发生交通事故造成损害，当事人同时起诉侵权人和保险公司的，人民法院应当按照下列规则确定赔偿责任：(一)先由承保交强险的保险公司在责任限额范围内予以赔偿；(二)不足部分，由承保商业三者险的保险公司根据保险合同予以赔偿；(三)仍有不足的，依照道路交通安全法和侵权责任法的相关规定由侵权人予以赔偿。

3. 《最高人民法院关于审理道路交通事故损害赔偿案件适用法律若干问题的解释》第 17 条规定，非机动车驾驶人、行人没有过错，但机动车一方没有投保交强险，当事人同时起诉侵权人和保险公司的，人民法院应当按照下列规则确定赔偿责任：(一)先由承保交强险的保险公司在责任限额范围内予以赔偿；(二)不足部分，由承保商业三者险的保险公司根据保险合同予以赔偿；(三)仍有不足的，依照道路交通安全法和侵权责任法的相关规定由侵权人予以赔偿。

4. 《最高人民法院关于审理道路交通事故损害赔偿案件适用法律若干问题的解释》第 18 条规定，非机动车驾驶人、行人没有过错，但机动车一方没有投保交强险，当事人同时起诉侵权人和保险公司的，人民法院应当按照下列规则确定赔偿责任：(一)先由承保交强险的保险公司在责任限额范围内予以赔偿；(二)不足部分，由承保商业三者险的保险公司根据保险合同予以赔偿；(三)仍有不足的，依照道路交通安全法和侵权责任法的相关规定由侵权人予以赔偿。

5. 《最高人民法院关于审理道路交通事故损害赔偿案件适用法律若干问题的解释》第 19 条规定，机动车一方没有投保交强险，当事人同时起诉侵权人和保险公司的，人民法院应当按照下列规则确定赔偿责任：(一)先由承保交强险的保险公司在责任限额范围内予以赔偿；(二)不足部分，由承保商业三者险的保险公司根据保险合同予以赔偿；(三)仍有不足的，依照道路交通安全法和侵权责任法的相关规定由侵权人予以赔偿。

6. 《最高人民法院关于审理道路交通事故损害赔偿案件适用法律若干问题的解释》第 20 条规定，机动车一方没有投保交强险，当事人同时起诉侵权人和保险公司的，人民法院应当按照下列规则确定赔偿责任：(一)先由承保交强险的保险公司在责任限额范围内予以赔偿；(二)不足部分，由承保商业三者险的保险公司根据保险合同予以赔偿；(三)仍有不足的，依照道路交通安全法和侵权责任法的相关规定由侵权人予以赔偿。

7. 《最高人民法院关于审理道路交通事故损害赔偿案件适用法律若干问题的解释》第 21 条规定，机动车一方没有投保交强险，当事人同时起诉侵权人和保险公司的，人民法院应当按照下列规则确定赔偿责任：(一)先由承保交强险的保险公司在责任限额范围内予以赔偿；(二)不足部分，由承保商业三者险的保险公司根据保险合同予以赔偿；(三)仍有不足的，依照道路交通安全法和侵权责任法的相关规定由侵权人予以赔偿。

7. 《最高人民法院关于审理道路交通事故损害赔偿案件适用法律若干问题的解释》，2001 年，第 53-55 页。

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⁸ , 2008, . 498-503.

⁹ , 2004, . 7.

¹⁰ Turystyka. Redaktor naukowy W. Kurek, Warszawa, Wydawnictwo naukowe PWN, 2008, s. 14.

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¹¹ , 8.

¹² , , 2008, . 45.

¹³ Kruczek, Z., . Kurek. Nowacki M. Krajoznawstwo. Zarys teorii i metodyki. Kraków, Proksenia, 2007, s. 144-146.

¹⁴)// , 2009, . 8. (

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¹⁵ 9-11.
¹⁶ Dewailly, J. -M., . Flament. Geografia del turismo e delle attivit ricreative. Bologna, CLUEB, 1996, p. 163.
¹⁷ Menegatti, B. Presentazine del libro di J-M. Dewalli e E. Flament // Geografia del turismo e delle attivit ricreative. Bologna, CLUEB, 1996, p. 10.

Faint, scattered text fragments and symbols are visible across the page, including some punctuation marks like commas and parentheses, and numbers like 20, 21, and 22. These appear to be bleed-through or remnants of text from another page.

²⁰ , 1986, . 90.
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²² Valussi, G. , p. 20. , .3., , 2005, . 123.

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**TOPICAL ASPECTS IN THE DEVELOPMENT
OF CONTEMPORARY TOURIST CULTURAL STUDIES****Assist. Prof. Dr of geogr. Viliyan Krastev****Abstract**

The aim of the present article is to outline the peculiarities and some of the applied opportunities of tourist cultural studies in connection with the topical trends in the development of social geography (above all the cultural rationalization of space). There are substantiated specific conditions for the application of the cultural-image approach. There are also drawn important methodological prerequisites for the drafting and analysis of civilization studies, in line with the contemporary need for tourist and geographical information.